The English liberal arts curriculum is designed to provide intensive study in literature, language, and writing. The department also offers a professional track in secondary education, and one in journalism and professional writing, as well as minors in English, journalism, professional writing, and creative writing. Any of these programs can be meaningfully combined with majors or minors in such fields as history, international studies, psychology, marketing, modern languages, philosophy, elementary or early childhood education, and education of the deaf and hard of hearing.

The English program offers a broad range of courses in literature, language, film, and writing, allowing students to design programs appropriate to their goals and interests. The English major is excellent preparation for careers in journalism, public relations, law, management, teaching, or any occupation that requires verbal skills. It is also one of the best preparations for graduate and professional schools, and many of our students go on to advanced study at universities across the country.

Program Entrance, Retention, and Exit Standards

Every major program at the College has set standards for allowing students to remain in that program, to transfer within the College from one program to another, and to graduate from a program. The following are the standards for English programs. Minimum grades are noted in parentheses.

For students in English: Liberal Arts and English: Secondary Education program

- Retention in the program is based on the following performance standard in three foundation courses: LIT 200/ Introduction to Poetry (C); LIT 201/Approaches to Literature (C); LIT 202/Cultures and Canons (C).
- Students wishing to transfer into any English Department program from another program within the College (including another English Department program, such as Journalism) are required to submit an application by September 15 for admission into Spring courses and February 15 for admission into Fall courses. Please consult the department website for more information about the application process.
- Graduation requirements: all English Department and correlate courses (C-).

For students in English: Journalism and Professional Writing program

- Retention in the program is based on the following performance standard in two foundation courses: JPW 208/Introduction to Journalism (C) and JPW 250/Introduction to Professional Writing (C).
- Students wishing to transfer into any English Department program from another program within the College (including another English Department program, such as English Secondary Education) are required to submit an application by September 15 for admission into Spring courses and February 15 for admission into Fall courses. Please consult the department website for more information about the application process.
Graduation requirements: all English Department and correlate courses (C-).

Transfer Credit
Each student is required to complete at least seven of the eleven courses for the English or Journalism degree at the College. Journalism majors must take an additional course outside JPW offerings.

English Major Learning Goals
Upon completion of the English Liberal Arts major,
1. students will be able to demonstrate familiarity with a range of critical, generic, and literary traditions (including recent theoretical approaches) that shape – and are shaped by – literary discourses and texts of particular periods or movements.
   key concepts/skills:
   a. range/breadth of reading,
   b. literary history,
   c. genre.
2. students will be able to describe the effects of social constructions of identity on a particular literary text and on current debates over aesthetic value, universality, and canonicity.
   key concepts/skills:
   a. constructions of canonicity,
   b. categories of difference,
   c. disciplinary politics.
3. students will be able to identify historically specific elements relevant to a particular text.
   key concepts/skills:
   a. historicism
   b. cultural studies.
4. students will be able to read a literary work and characterize its main aesthetic, structural, and rhetorical strategies in an argumentative, thesis-driven essay or in a writing workshop.
   key concepts/skills:
   a. close reading,
   b. literary interpretation/analysis,
   c. thesis-driven writing or workshopping.
5. students will be able to write a substantial essay of literary scholarship that is theoretically informed and engages with current research and criticism in relevant fields of study, asserting their own critical voice in ongoing dialogues and debates.
   key concepts/skills:
   a. theory/methodology,
   b. research,
   c. integration of secondary sources,
   d. depth/scope of writing/analysis,
   e. intellectual independence.
In addition, upon completion of the double/dual English and Education Majors, students will be able to analyze a written or spoken text linguistically and describe its use of language.

Key concepts/skills:
   a. English language conventions and grammar systems,
   b. language acquisition,
   c. English language history,
   d. sociolinguistics (dialect, discourse analysis, etc.).

The following program requirements apply to students entering the program beginning in the fall of 2009. Students enrolled before that will follow the program for the year they entered the College.

English Major: Liberal Arts

- Three foundational courses to be taken in the freshman or sophomore year:
  
  LIT200/Introduction to Poetry 1 course unit
  LIT201/Approaches to Literature 1 course unit
  LIT202/Cultures and Canons 1 course unit

- Three courses from the department’s offerings in literary history. At least one of these courses must focus on literature before the Restoration. See the department website or newsletter for the list of approved courses.

- Three additional English options (selected from LIT, LNG, and/or CWR courses, and others by advisement).

- Two Seminars (LIT 499/Seminar in Research and Theory), typically one in the junior and one in the senior year. LIT 497/Seminar in Critical Theory OR LIT 476/477/Honors Project in English may substitute for one LIT 499.

- Only six courses at the 200 level (and none below the 200 level) will apply to the English major.

  Total for major 11 course units

Suggested First-Year Sequence (English: Liberal Arts)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FSP</td>
<td>First Seminar (Fall Semester)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIT</td>
<td>200/Introduction to Poetry (Fall Semester)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIT</td>
<td>201/Approaches to Literature (Spring Semester)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIT</td>
<td>202/Cultures and Canons</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal Learning</td>
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<td>Liberal Learning</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liberal Learning</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal Learning (or WRI 102, if required)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*It is recommended that students not exempted from the foreign language requirement take courses to meet that requirement. Note: Arabic 151 and 152, Chinese 151 and 152, Japanese 151 and 152, and Russian 151 and 152 (offered annually); are intensive courses and carry two course units of credit each. Students should take this into account when planning a normal four-course semester.
English Major: Secondary Education

An overview of the entire secondary-level teacher preparation sequence for students can be found in the section of this bulletin for the Department of Education Administration and Secondary Education.

Students planning to teach secondary-level English should consult with advisors in both English and secondary education in planning their academic program. These plans should take into account requirements for: the major, liberal learning, professional courses, and state certification. To be retained in the program, a student must earn at least a 2.75 cumulative grade point average (CGPA) before enrolling in the junior year education sequence. The student must establish a minimum 2.75 CGPA, and must have completed all required courses in the major as well as earned a grade of B or better in SED 399 and a B- in EED 390 in order to be allowed to student teach. It is recommended that EED 400 be taken prior to student teaching, and students must earn a B- or higher in this course to meet program requirements.

Candidates for a teacher-education certificate must have a 3.00 or higher cumulative grade point average to successfully complete their teacher education program. They also must meet the state hygiene/physiology requirement, the state Harassment, Intimidation, and Bullying Prevention (HIB) training certificate requirement, and pass the appropriate Praxis examination. Teacher-education candidates will receive a “certificate of eligibility with advanced standing” which requires a candidate to be provisionally certified for his or her first year of teaching. After one year of successful teaching, the candidate is eligible for a permanent certificate.

English majors whose first major is Elementary, Early Childhood, Deaf and Hard of Hearing Education, or Special Education must complete the requirements for the English: Secondary Education program.

English Major: Secondary Education

- Three foundational courses to be taken in the freshman or sophomore year:
  - LIT 200/Introduction to Poetry 1 course unit
  - LIT 201/Approaches to Literature 1 course unit
  - LIT 202/Cultures and Canons 1 course unit

- One course in linguistics:
  - LNG 201/Introduction to the English Language or
  - LNG202/Structure and History of the English Language 1 course unit

- Three courses from the department’s offerings in literary history. At least one of these courses must focus on literature before the Restoration. See the department website or newsletter for the list of approved courses. 3 course units

- Two additional English options (LIT, LNG, and/or CWR) 2 course units

- Two Seminars (LIT 499/Seminar in Research and Theory) one in the junior and one in the senior year. LIT 497/Seminar in Critical Theory OR LIT 476/477/Honors Project in English may substitute for one LIT 499. 2 course units

Among the courses in literary history and the additional English options, one course must be in American or U.S. literature, one in British literature, and one in world literature, from lists approved by the department. Only six courses at the 200 level (and none below the 200 level) will apply to the English major.
Suggested First-Year Sequence (English: Secondary Education)

FSP  First Seminar (Fall Semester)                        1 course unit
LIT  200/Introduction to Poetry (Fall Semester)          1 course unit
LIT  201/Approaches to Literature (Spring Semester)      1 course unit
LIT  202/Cultures and Canons                            1 course unit
Liberal Learning *                                       1 course unit
Liberal Learning *                                       1 course unit
Liberal Learning                                         1 course unit
Liberal Learning (or WRI 102, if not exempted)           1 course unit

*It is recommended that students not exempted from the foreign language requirement take courses to
meet that requirement. Note: Arabic 151 and 152, Chinese 151 and 152, Japanese 151 and 152, and
Russian 151 and 152 are intensive courses and carry two course units of credit each. Students should take
this into account when planning a normal four-course semester.

All education students--Secondary, Elementary, Early Childhood, Deaf and Hard of
Hearing Education, and Special Education--must complete their English major
requirements as well as the required professional courses.

Students should consult the Department of Educational Administration and Secondary
Education for additional programmatic requirements.

When planning their academic program, students should consult with their advisors in
both departments. These plans should take into account requirements for the major,
liberal learning, professional courses, and state certification.

Five-Year MA for English: Liberal Arts and English: Secondary Education

The Department of English also offers a 5-year program leading to both BA and MA
degrees for students majoring in English: Liberal Arts or English: Secondary Education.
This accelerated program will offer candidates the opportunity to graduate in 5 years with
a BA in English—including Secondary Teaching Certification in English (grades 6-12),
for English: Secondary Education majors—and an MA in English. Enrolled students will
benefit in many ways: with 10 graduate seminars, they will possess far more core content
knowledge about literature, literary theory, and language; and with a graduate degree,
they will be more competitive in local, regional, and national job markets. With just one
extra year of study, future teachers can market themselves as “highly qualified”
secondary school teachers of English and Language Arts.

English Major: Journalism and Professional Writing

Learning Goals

Upon completion of their program of study, JPW majors will be able to:

1. Research, write, edit and create material of entry-level professional quality
   according to the practices and standards of news organizations, magazines and
   professional communications. These materials include news stories, features,
   newsletters, business documents, headlines, photo captions, photos, videos and
   web/digital content.
2. Demonstrate an understanding of media law and ethical conduct in journalism and
   professional writing, and other requirements of good journalistic practice.
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3. Demonstrate an awareness of the assumptions about culture and gender implicit in choice of media, representations, and focus in journalism and professional writing.
4. Demonstrate knowledge of the history and traditions of journalism and professional writing.
5. Perform entry-level work at a professional publication or as a professional writer, as demonstrated by completion of a media experience.

**Required courses:**

- JPW 208/Introduction to Journalism
- JPW 250/Writing for Interactive Media
- JPW 301/Data Journalism
- JPW 308/Media Law
- JPW 309/Media Ethics
- JPW 311/News Editing and Production
- JPW 498/Beats and Deadlines
- JPW 499/Media Experience

**8 course units**

**Three of the following courses:**

- JPW 251/Feature Writing
- JPW 310/Press History
- JPW 321/Race, Gender, and the News
- JPW 322/Future of the News
- JPW 350/Magazine Writing
- JPW 355/Topics in Professional Writing
- JPW 370/Topics in Journalism
- JPW 397/Practicum (by permission)

One course, by advisement, from outside the JPW offerings (e.g., creative writing, literature, business, design, political theory, science and technology, international studies).

**1 course unit**

**Total for major**

**12 course units**

**Suggested First-Year Sequence (English: Journalism and Professional Writing)**

- FSP First Year Seminar
- JPW/IMM 140/Writing for Interactive Media
- JPW 208/Introduction to Journalism
- Liberal Learning *
- Liberal Learning*
- Liberal Learning
- Liberal Learning (or another journalism course)
- Liberal Learning (or WRI 102, if not exempted)

*It is recommended that students not exempted from the foreign language requirement take courses to meet that requirement. Note: Arabic 151 and 152, Chinese 151 and 152, Japanese 151 and 152, and Russian 151 and 152 (offered annually) are intensive courses and carry two course units of credit each. Students should take this into account when planning a normal four-course semester.

**Total for year**

**8 course units**

**Minors in English**

**English Liberal Arts Minor**
The English minor is designed to offer students an opportunity to explore literature written in English (including translations from other languages). Students may complement literature courses with creative writing and/or English language courses.

**Required course:**
Any of the following: LIT 200/Introduction to Poetry, LIT 201/Approaches to literature, LIT 202/Cultures and Canons
Four options in LIT, LNG, or CWR – 200-level or above

**Total** 5 course units

*See also:* Comparative Literature Minor
Creative Writing Minor
Integrated Performing Arts Minor
Journalism Minor
Linguistics Minor
Professional Writing Minor

**Departmental Honors in English** 1-2 course units
LIT 476 (1 course unit) or
LIT 477 (2 course units)/Honors in English

Departmental Honors is open to any English major with a GPA in English Department courses of at least 3.5 or the permission of the Associate Chair. Students should have senior standing—i.e., they should have completed 24 course units.

Honors projects, which usually take the form of a multi-chapter critical thesis, are written under the supervision of a faculty advisor. The departmental honors committee will approve project proposals and evaluate the completed work in conjunction with the faculty advisor. Students completing an Honors thesis are exempt from taking a second LIT 499. For more information, please consult the Policies page of the English Department website.

**Academic Advisement in English**
Each student is responsible for following departmental advisement procedures. Students will be assigned an academic advisor whose name will appear in their PAWS accounts. Advisors will publicize the times when they are available for conferences, but students are responsible for taking the initiative to arrange conferences with the advisor each semester during the registration period and whenever academic questions arise. The members of the English department believe that proper advisement is vital to the academic well-being of majors. The purposes of these conferences are to assure that: 1) the student is taking the appropriate courses to meet the College’s academic requirements; 2) the student is pursuing those courses best suited to his or her career goals; and 3) the student will have a source of mature advice in handling whatever academic difficulties he or she may be encountering. Advisors will maintain files on each advisee, containing program planners, transcripts, a record of their attendance at advising sessions, and other relevant data.