Music

Faculty: Leonard, Chair, Fienberg, Heisler, Hickman, Kanamaru, McMahan, Nakra, Sears, Vickerman

Artist teachers: Our studio instructors are artist teachers who have distinguished themselves as performers with prestigious ensembles of regional and national importance. A full listing of the Music Department faculty, including adjunct studio instructors, is available online.

Mission Statement

The Department of Music at The College of New Jersey promotes music study in a program where performance, music education, technology, creativity and scholarship are closely integrated. Our core curriculum emphasizes comprehensive performance opportunities, rigorous academic inquiry, and professional certification. Our programs offer a range of music curricula, including individualized and innovative interdisciplinary options.

Background of the Department

The Department of Music has been a center for the study of music since 1916. Its graduates not only enjoy an excellent placement record for employment and graduate school, but they also consistently attain leadership positions in the varied fields of musical endeavor. The College of New Jersey is an accredited institutional member of the National Association of Schools of Music. The department offers various programs of musical study which are consistent with the high standards, ideals, and philosophy of this organization.

The Department of Music, with its large roster of artist teachers, offers all types of musical ensemble experience, excellent equipment, and library holdings. In addition, its varied curricula provide a wide selection of courses designed as professional preparation for work in a variety of music careers. The College has a state-of-the-art music building that serves as the primary facility for concerts and recitals. This building contains the 300+ seat Mildred and Ernest E. Mayo Concert Hall, critically acclaimed for its aesthetic and acoustical properties, as well as instrumental and choral rehearsal halls, computer synthesizer and keyboard laboratories, numerous classrooms, small ensemble suites, and practice rooms.

Music does not exist in a vacuum, nor does the musician. In order to ensure a well-rounded preparation and to enrich the comprehensive awareness of the musician, provisions are built into the programs for the music major to devote study to the liberal arts.

Requirements for All Music Majors:

Since the music faculty believes that two of the most vital aspects in the growth of any musician are the listening to and performing of music, various minimum requirements have been established to ensure that all music majors are exposed to these opportunities for growth. A partial outline of requirements follows; a student handbook containing detailed information is available to all students through the Department of Music’s webpage or by contacting the music office.

1. All students must audition on campus for entrance into the music program and when requesting a change in major applied area.

2. All music majors must pass the required Sophomore Review.

3. All music education and performance students must present a senior recital in their major performance area. Before beginning to prepare for the Senior Recital, all students must pass a Junior Hearing in front of their applied area faculty.
Students must register for applied study and the recital course during the semester of their recital performance.

4. Every recital presented must have a recital hearing one month before the event. Only the successful completion of the hearing will ensure a recital performance.

5. All music majors must pass a keyboard proficiency exam as a requirement for graduation. Music education students must pass the keyboard proficiency exam in January of their junior year to be eligible to student teach in the fall semester of their senior year, and at the end of the spring semester in their junior year to be eligible to student teach in the spring semester of their senior year.

6. Upon the recommendation of the major applied instructor, the student will perform in the student recital series each year.

7. All performance and music education students must enroll in a large ensemble each semester in which they are registered as full-time students and successfully complete the course with a grade of C– or higher. This requirement is waived only during the semester in which a music education student is student teaching. Part-time students (those taking fewer than three course units of study per semester) must petition the Academic/Performance Affairs Committee for a special exemption from primary ensemble participation on a semester-by-semester basis.

Private Lessons

Music majors will be provided with no more than nine semesters of private applied lessons during their course of study at the College. Lessons beyond nine semesters will be fee-based. All students taking private applied lessons must complete a Performance Jury for each semester of enrollment in order to receive credit for the course.

Program Entrance, Retention, and Exit Standards

Every major program at the College has set standards for allowing students to remain in that program, to transfer within the College from one program to another, and to graduate from a program. The following are the standards for music programs:

1. Retention in music programs is based on the following standards in these content areas:
   a. Applied Study. Students must achieve a grade of B- or above in all Private Applied Lessons in their major applied area.
   b. Music Education. Music Education majors must achieve a grade of C+ or above in all Music Education courses.
   c. All other Music Courses. The grade of C- is the minimum passing grade for all other courses taken toward programs in music.

2. Additionally, retention in the B.A. in Music and B.M. in Performance programs require a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5. Retention in the B.M. in Music Education requires a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 at the end of the second semester, 2.75 at the end of the fourth semester, and 3.0 when applying for and participating in student teaching.

3. Transfer into the program from another program within the College is based upon satisfactory completion of an audition.

4. Music majors may be put on probation and/or dismissed from the degree program for any one, or a combination, of the following reasons: low GPA (below required standards), failure to progress toward a degree, failure to progress on their applied instrument, and unacceptable or failing result on the Sophomore Review. Students
who have been placed on probation for a low GPA, for which it is mathematically impossible to achieve the minimum required GPA by the end of the probation semester, are subject to immediate dismissal under the “failure to progress” rationale. Similarly, students for whom a low GPA at the end of the semester prior to the sophomore review semester is so low that the required minimum GPA is not mathematically attainable by the time of the review are also subject to immediate dismissal from the music program.

5. Music majors may be placed on departmental probation once. A second occurrence will result in dismissal from the degree program. After dismissal, students must wait one year before applying for re-admission. The process for appealing dismissal from the degree program is detailed in the Music Student Handbook, available on the Music Department website.

5. All Department of Music policies and procedures are detailed in the Music Student Handbook, available on the department website.

6. Students are eligible to apply to transfer between Music programs before completing six semesters of study at the College. In order to enroll in any capstone course, students must be in the associated program for a minimum of two semesters.

Bachelor of Arts: Music
The Bachelor of Arts in Music degree (B.A. in Music) includes a core of intensive music study: Musicianship (music theory and aural skills), Historical and Cultural Studies in Music, and an array of Music Electives (including applied instrumental/vocal studio, large and small ensemble performance, Music Technology). At the same time, the B.A. degree emphasizes the study of music in the context of TCNJ’s competitive Liberal Arts experience. In addition to fulfilling the Liberal Learning requirements for all TCNJ students, B.A. in Music students plan a course of Free Electives and are mentored to pursue interdisciplinary academic and creative perspectives on music. Secondary majors, minors, and/or concentrations are also possible, and encouraged, as is study abroad. Ultimately, the B.A. in Music degree prepares students for a diverse range of careers depending on their individualized courses of study. Applicants for the B.A. in Music degree must demonstrate that they possess the skills to participate successfully in a curricular ensemble or in an applied studio as determined through an audition with the applicable area coordinator and ensemble director.

The precise sequence of courses will be determined through individualized advisement.

Required Music Courses and Proficiencies (9 course units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Musicianship 1–4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical and Cultural Studies in Music*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capstone</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keyboard Proficiency**</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore Review</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Music Electives (minimum 4 course units)

Any non-required music offerings, including Applied Studio, Ensembles***, Keyboard Skills, Conducting (Choral and/or Instrumental), Music Technology, Liberal Learning in music, Advanced Theory, and Instrumental Methods classes. A minimum of 4 course units is required.
Liberal Learning (10–13 course units)****

Free Electives (6–9 units)

Total Courses 32 course units

*Two Historical and Cultural Studies in Music requirements cross-count with Liberal Learning Breadth Requirements: “Music in Global Perspective” fulfills one Arts & Humanities (Literary, Visual & Performing Arts) requirement, and any one of the Western music history surveys fulfills a Social Science & History (Social Change in Historical Perspective) requirement.

**The Keyboard Proficiency is determined by exam in Keyboard Skills II or by an equivalent exam. BA students should plan Music Electives accordingly. All students are strongly encouraged to complete the Keyboard Proficiency by the end of the sophomore year to correspond with the Sophomore Review.

*** Completing four ensemble experiences fulfills one Liberal Learning Breadth Requirement in Arts and Humanities (Literary, Visual & Performing Arts).

****Includes an FSP, Liberal Learning Breadth Requirements, and up to three semesters of a second language as needed to demonstrate proficiency in a second language at the low-intermediate level.

Students who qualify to take less than three semesters of a second language may increase their number of free electives accordingly to a maximum of nine units of free electives.

Recommended First-Year Program of Study for Bachelor of Arts (Music) Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMM 099/School of Arts and Communication Seminar</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 246/Music in Global Perspective</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 351/Music from 600–1750</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 261/Musicianship I</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 262/Musicianship II</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSP*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal Learning</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal Learning and/or Music Electives</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Music: Music Education

The Bachelor of Music in Music Education prepares students to be certified public school teachers. There are three tracks in this degree: Instrumental (Wind, Strings, and Percussion), Keyboard, and Vocal (Keyboard, Guitar and Harp have either a vocal or instrumental emphasis in determining large ensemble requirements). Successful completion of the degree qualifies students to sit for the Praxis examination prior to student teaching. Graduates of this program also qualify for certification in other states, subject to the individual processes of each state. The Bachelor of Music in Music Education degree is constructed on a solid core of performance experiences and, as such, also prepares students for graduate study. Certification qualifies students to teach instrumental and choral classes K-12 in the NJ Public Schools.

Teacher Preparation Requirements

1) A cumulative grade point average (GPA) of at least 3.0 is required for students to successfully complete the music teacher education program and be recommended for certification and licensure. To help assure that students at The College of New Jersey meet this requirement by graduation, the following procedures will be strictly followed:

   (a) Admission to full candidacy (junior level courses and above) in the Music Education program may be awarded following the successful completion of the Sophomore Review, the Keyboard Proficiency and a 2.75 minimum
GPA. Students with a GPA below 2.75 at the end of their fourth semester will be placed on Academic Probation and will not be permitted to continue with teacher education courses until the GPA is raised to 2.75.

(b) Admission to upper-level courses, MUS 392 and MUS 397/398 requires a 2.75 minimum GPA. In addition, admission to MUS 397/398 requires successful completion of MUS 340 or 380. When applying for, and participating in, student teaching, a student must attain and maintain a 3.0 minimum GPA. In order to apply for state teaching certification through The College of New Jersey, students must have a 3.0 GPA at the time of program completion.

2) Students also must meet the state hygiene/physiology requirement, the state Harassment, Intimidation, and Bullying Prevention (HIB) training certificate requirement, and pass the appropriate PRAXIS examination before the New Jersey State Department of Education will issue the appropriate certificate. Teacher-Education candidates will receive a “certificate of eligibility with advanced standing” which requires a candidate to be provisionally certified for his or her first year of teaching. After one year of successful teaching, the candidate is eligible for a permanent certificate.

3) A Mantoux, or tuberculosis test, is required by the state of all students prior to the first day of student teaching. This test can be obtained through The College of New Jersey Health Center.

4) Because of the number of concentration specializations that can be pursued in this major, only the core courses of a student’s program of study are set out below. Students should consult with their departmental advisors as well as the department’s Undergraduate Music Student Handbook in planning the remainder of their academic program. These plans should take into account requirements for the major, liberal learning, professional courses, and state certification.

5) All Music Education students are required to take SPE 203 or ELE 203 in order to meet requirements of the New Jersey State Department of Education.

**Required Core Courses: Music Education**

MUS 111/222 Keyboard Skills I & II

or

MUS 281/482 Keyboard Harmony & Piano Pedagogy (piano only) 1 course unit

MUS 233/344 Keyboard Skills III (choral track only)

MUS 370 Woodwinds II AND MUS 370 Jazz Pedagogy

or

MUS 486/Art of Accompanying (piano) .5-1 course unit

MUS 124/125 Diction for Singers I & II (vocal) 1 course unit

MUS 241/Introduction to Music Education .5 course unit

MUS 240 or 280/Conducting I (instrumental/choral) .5 course unit

MUS 246/Music in Global Perspective 1 course unit

MUS 261/Musicianship I 1 course unit

MUS 262/Musicianship II 1 course unit

MUS 263/Musicianship III 1 course unit

MUS 264/Musicianship IV 1 course unit

MUS 290/Vocal Methods .5 course units

MUS 335 or 336 or 337 or 345/Music Technology 1 course unit

MUS 340 or 380/Conducting II (instrumental/choral) .5 course units
Music-6

MUS 351/Music from 600 to 1750 1 course unit
MUS 353/Music from 1750 to 1850 1 course unit
MUS 452/Music from 1850 to the Present 1 course unit
MUS 392/Contemporary Issues in Music Education .5 course unit
MUS 394/K-8 Practicum 1 course unit
MUS 397/7-12 Practicum: Choral
or
MUS 398/ 7-12 Practicum: Instrumental 1 course unit
MUS XXX/Teaching Instrumental Music(instrumental) 1 course unit
or
MUS XXX/Teaching Instrumental Music (choral) 1.25 course units
Private Applied Lessons 3.5 course units
Primary Ensemble 1.75 course units
Vocal Ensemble (instrumental) .5 course unit
Senior Recital 0 course unit
MUS 490/Student Teaching 2 course units
MUS 492/Student Teaching Seminar 1 course unit
Total 26 -26.75 course units

*Selection of courses by advisement

Recommended First-Year Program of Study for Bachelor of Music (Music Education) Students

AMM 099/School of Arts and Communication Seminar 0 course unit
FSP First Seminar 1 course unit
MUS 111/Keyboard Skills I
or
MUS 281/Keyboard Harmony (piano only) .5 course unit
MUS 290/Vocal Methods (instrumental only)

or

MUS 124/Diction I (vocal only) .25-.5 course unit
MUS 125/Diction II (vocal only) .25 course unit
MUS 261/Musicianship I 1 course unit
MUS 262/Musicianship II
MUS 246/ Music in Global Perspective 1 course unit
MUS 351/ Music from 600 to 1750 1 course unit
1 course unit
Private Applied Lessons 1 course unit
Primary Ensemble .5 course unit
Vocal Ensemble .5 course unit
WRI 102/Academic Writing** 1 course unit
Total 8-8.25 course units

*Selection of courses by advisement

**It is recommended that students exempted from this course take another liberal learning course.

Bachelor of Music: Performance

There are three tracks in the Bachelor of Music Performance degree, determined by the primary instrument of study: Instrumental (Wind, Strings, and Percussion), Keyboard, and Vocal (Keyboard, Guitar and Harp have either a vocal or instrumental emphasis in determining large ensemble requirements). This degree prepares students for performance and related music careers and also serves as preparation for graduate or conservatory study.

Required Core Courses:
MUS 111/Keyboard Skills I or MUS 281* .5 course unit
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 222</td>
<td>Keyboard Skills II or MUS 482*</td>
<td>.5 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 233</td>
<td>Keyboard Skills III (non-piano concentrations only)</td>
<td>.5 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 240, 280</td>
<td>Conducting I</td>
<td>.5 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 246</td>
<td>Music in Global Perspective</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 261</td>
<td>Musicianship I</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 262</td>
<td>Musicianship II</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 263</td>
<td>Musicianship III</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 264</td>
<td>Musicianship IV</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 290</td>
<td>Vocal Methods</td>
<td>.5 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 335 or 336 or 337 or 345/Music Technology</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 351</td>
<td>Music from 600 to 1750</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 353</td>
<td>Music from 1750 to 1850</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 452</td>
<td>Music from 1850 to the Present</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 455</td>
<td>Issues in Music Performance Studies</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Applied Lessons</td>
<td>4 course units</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Ensemble</td>
<td>2 course units</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocal Ensemble</td>
<td>.5 course unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore Recital</td>
<td>0 course unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior Recital</td>
<td>0 course unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Recital</td>
<td>0 course unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>18.5-19 course units</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

* MUS 281 and 482 for piano concentration only

**Specialized Concentrations for Performance Program**

**Vocal Concentration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 344</td>
<td>Keyboard Skills IV</td>
<td>.5 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 124/125</td>
<td>Diction for Singers I &amp; II</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 325</td>
<td>Vocal Literature</td>
<td>.5 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Ensemble/Chamber Music</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Options by Advisement</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>4 course units</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Keyboard Concentration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 486</td>
<td>Art of Accompanying</td>
<td>.5 course unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Ensemble/Chamber Music</td>
<td>1.5 course units</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Options by Advisement</td>
<td>2.5 course units</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>4.5 course units</strong></td>
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**Instrumental Concentration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Instrumental Pedagogy or Class Lessons</td>
<td>.5 course unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Ensemble/Chamber Music</td>
<td>1.5 course units</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Options by Advisement</td>
<td>2.0 course units</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>4 course units</strong></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
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**Recommended First-Year Program of Study for Bachelor of Music (Performance) Students**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMM 099/School of Arts and Communication Seminar</td>
<td>0 course unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSP First Seminar</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 111/Keyboard Skills I</td>
<td>1 course unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 281/Keyboard Harmony (piano only)</td>
<td>.5 course unit</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Music-

MUS 290/Vocal Methods (instrumental only)

or

MUS 124/Diction I (vocal only)       .5 course unit
MUS 125/Diction II (vocal only)      .5 course unit
MUS 261/Musicianship I               1 course unit
MUS 262/Musicianship II              1 course unit
MUS 246/ Music in Global Perspective .5 course units
Private Applied Lessons              1 course unit
Primary Ensemble                     .5 course unit
Vocal Ensemble                        .5 course unit
WRI 102/Academic Writing**           1 course unit
Total                                  8 course units

*Selection of courses by advisement
**It is recommended that students exempted from this course take another liberal learning course.

Music Minor

The Department of Music offers a Minor in Music Studies. Required courses are a mixture of music major level and liberal learning course offerings. An audition is not required to enter the music minor. Students must register as a Music Minor with the Music Department before they begin taking classes toward the minor, and they must consult with a Department of Music advisor in the selection of the courses which will lead to an individualized minor in music. Students are encouraged to start the music minor in the second semester of their freshman year and must start no later than the first semester of their second year.

The program for the music minor is as follows:

Theory (1 course unit)
MUS 261/Musicianship I

Historical and Cultural Studies in Music (1 course unit)
MUS 246/Music in Global Perspective
*MUS 351/Music from 600 to 1750
*MUS 353/Music from 1750 to 1850
**MUS 452/Music from 1850 to the Present

*Prerequisite: MUS 261/Musicianship I
**Prerequisite: MUS 261/Musicianship III and an FSP

Liberal Learning course in Music (1 course unit)
MUS 235/Arts and the Community
MUS 245 (AAS 240)/History of Jazz
MUS 265/Music and the Stage
MUS 345/Electronic Music Skills & Literature
MUS 337 Audio Recording and Production
*MUS 335 Audio Signal Processing
*MUS 336 Interactive Music Programming
***MUS 355/WGS 307/Gender, Sexuality, and Pop Music in the 1980s

***Prerequisites apply
Applied (200 or 300 level) or Class Lessons (.5 course units)
Class Lessons include MUS 102, 103, 123, 126, 127, 150, and 227
MUS 290 may also count as Applied Lessons.
Note: there is a fee for Private Applied Lessons

Electives (1.5 Course Units)
All MUS courses apply

TOTAL 5 Course Units

Additional Requirements for the Music Minor:
1. Reading music is a requirement.
2. No more than one course unit may be taken as an independent study.
3. Upon successful testing, students may transfer up to six credits from other institutions (1.5 course units).
4. Courses taken must be in consultation with a Department of Music advisor.
5. There is an audition for applied lessons. Generally, lessons for beginners are not offered. In addition, there is a fee for the applied lessons. This fee varies depending on the number of credit hours and the individual instructor.